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U.S. ARTILLERY, WWII

A <u>Working</u> Bibliography of MHI Sources

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GENERAL SOURCES

- Dastrup, Boyd L. <u>King of Battle: A Branch History of the U.S. Army's Field Artillery</u>. Ft. Monroe, VA: TRADOC Historical Office, TRADOC, 1993. 381 p. UA30.D37. See Chap 8.
- Ellis, Andrew G. "On Time-On Target: The Birth of Modern American Artillery." <u>Field Artillery</u> <u>Journal</u> (Aug 1988): pp. 26-30. Per. WWI's legacy for WWII.
- Gaujac, Paul. <u>U.S. Field Artillery in World War II, 1941-45</u>. [Translated from the French by Roger Branfill-Cook] Paris: Histoire & Collections, 2009. 82 p. UF403.G3713.
- Gudmundsson, Bruce I. <u>On Artillery</u>. Westport, CT: Praeger, 1993. 175 p. UF400.G83. See Chaps 7-8.
- Love, Duncan. "Artillery Usage in World War II." Vol. II. Bethesda, MD: Operations Research Office, Johns Hopkins, Apr 1959. pp. 59-155. D794.3.L68v2.

SPECIAL ASPECTS

- Dorward, J.C. "The Effects of Bombardment-The Present State of Knowledge." Report, British Mil Opn Research Unit, 1946. 20 p. UF860.D67. Based on WWII experiences in Europe, naval, air & arty.
- Dougherty, Kevin J. "WWII: Artillery in a Jungle Environment." <u>Field Artillery Journal</u> (Aug 1944): pp. 22-25. Per.
- Sellers, Kurt J. <u>Artillery Ammunition Expenditures in Urban Combat: A Comparative Case Study of the</u> <u>Battles of Clark Field and Manila</u>. Tech memo, USA Human Engr Lab, 1989. 116 p. U167.S7.S44.

SPECIAL ASPECTS-Doctrine/Organization/Weapons

- Barnes, G.M. Weapons of World War II. NY: Van Nostrand, 1947. p. 123. UL23.B37
- McDonald, John J., Jr. "The Cannon Company: A World War II Solution to the Close Support Problem of the 1990s." Ft. Leavenworth, KS: CGSC, 1988. 34 p. UF403.M32.
- Morelock, Jerry D. "Rolling Caissons A Legacy of Doctrine, Organizations, and Materiel." <u>Field Artillery Journal</u> (Sep/Oct 1985): pp. 36-39. Per.
- Morrow, N.P. "Employment of Artillery in Italy." <u>Field Artillery Journal</u> (Aug 1944): pp. 499-505. Per.
- Patterson, John. "Starting Off on the Right Foot." <u>Field Artillery Journal</u> (Oct 1990): pp. 31-34. Per. Advises that a new unit's first combat mission be well within its capabilities in order to maximize success. Gives example of El Guettar & Kasserine Pass.
- U.S. Army. Equipment Board [Hodge]. Report, Mar 1950. 195 p. UC463.U549. See Chap 3B & C.
- U.S. Army. Forces, European Theater. General Board. <u>Reports of the General Board</u>. Mimeo, USFET, [1945-46]. 131 reports. D769.A2.

See especially reports #58-67 on such subjects as the field artillery group, field gunnery, field artillery communications, the field artillery observation battalion, field artillery operations, and organization of various field artillery units, including division and corps level.

- _____. <u>Standard Artillery and Fire Control Materiel: Technical Manual 9-2300</u>, dated Feb 1944. pp. 48-49. MilPub-TM.
- Yarnold, Kenneth W., & Daly, Jean M. <u>The Evaluation of Weapons: With Special Reference to the</u> <u>Value of Arty</u>. 2 pts. Study, Operations Research Office, May 1950. 24 p. U157.5.Y37. Based on US experience, ETO, WWII. Pt I = executive summary of Pt II.

Zaloga, Steven J. US Anti-Tank Artillery, 1941-1945. London: Osprey, 2005. 48 p. UF628.Z35.

. U.S. Field Artillery of World War II. Oxford: Osprey, 2007. 48 p. UF403.Z35.

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- Arnold, A.V. "Kwajalein Atoll-An Interim Report." <u>Field Artillery Journal</u> (Sep 1944): pp. 595-96. Per.
- Berry, Edward S. "Artillery in an Encirclement." Field Artillery Journal (Feb 1946): pp. 88-89. Per.
- Celestan, Gregory J. "Operation Cobra Fire Support Equation: Organization + Flexibility = Victory." <u>Field Artillery Journal</u> (Aug 1991): pp. 6-9. Per.
- "Defense of Hondeghm, A Battery of Field Artillery in Close Range Fighting." <u>Field Artillery Journal</u> (Jan 1941): pp. 2-5. Per.
- "An F.A. Group at Cassino." Field Artillery Journal (Feb 1945): pp. 111-16. Per.
- Galbraith, John F. Papers. 2 Boxes. Arch. Reports, documents, publications cover his WWII service w/2nd Infantry Division, 30th Infantry Division, XVIII Airborne Corps 8 190th Field Artillery Group.
- Gordon, John. "The Gunners of Bastogne." <u>Field Artillery Journal</u> (Sep/Oct 1986): pp. 15-21. Per. On surrounded artillery units.
- Gordon, John, IV. "Battle in the Streets--Manila 1945." <u>Field Artillery Journal</u> (Aug 1990): pp. 24-29. Per.

Artillery focus on urban tactics.

- Hazen, David W. "Role of the Field Artillery in the Battle of Kasserine Pass." MA thesis, CGSC, 1973. 224 p. D766.9948.H39.
- Howze, Hamilton H. "Artillery Tank Support." <u>Field Artillery Journal</u> (Oct 1943): pp. 779-. Per. Arty support of armor in action in Tunisia.

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- Raymond, Richard, III. "Parker's Crossroads: The Alamo Defense." <u>Field Artillery Journal</u> (Aug 1993): pp. 20-24. Per. 598th Field Artillery Battalion action, Belgium, Dec 1944.
- Reeves, Joseph R. "Artillery in the Ardennes." <u>Field Artillery Journal</u> (Mar 1946): pp. 138-42 & 173-84. Per.
- Scales, Robert H., Jr. "Firepower: The Psychological Dimension." <u>Army</u> (Jul 1989): pp. 43-50. Per. Draws upon many historical examples from WWII.
- Stanton, Shelby L. Order of Battle, U.S. Army, World War II. Novato, CA: Presidio, 1984. 621 p. UA25.5.S768. See Chap 6.
- Thompson, P.W. "Close Support in Tunisia." <u>Field Artillery Journal</u> (Jul 1943): pp. 489-92. Per. At Long Stop Hill, 24-25 Dec 1942.
- U.S. Army. XII Corps. "Artillery Ammunition Expenditures as Related to Infantry Casualties." Report, 28 Jul 1945. 43 p. D797.U7.A77
- Walters, James W., Jr. "Artillery and Air Support of Ground Attack: Cassino-1944." <u>Military Review</u> (Jan 1947): pp. 52-58. Per.
- Whitman, John W. "The Guns of Bataan: Mobilization of Artillery in the Philippine Campaign." <u>Army History</u> (Winter 1995): pp. 29-32. Per.

See also:

-Bibliographies on Airmobility (artillery spotter planes).

SPECIAL ASPECTS-Field Observation Battalions

<u>Field Artillery Journal</u> (Nov/Dec 1948), p. 252 notes that 25 observation battalions were formed during the war. Another source, James A. Sawicki, <u>Field Artillery Battalions of the U.S. Army</u>, 2 vols. (Dumfries, VA: Centaur, 1977-78), notes that there were 34 such units. See also:

Bush, Richard D. "Forward Observations in Africa." <u>Field Artillery Journal</u> (Oct 1943). pp. 771-05. Per.

MacDonald, Charles B. Papers. Arch.

Malmedy Massacre bibliography in WWII-ETO-Ardennes.

US Forces, European Theater. General Board. "Report on Study of the Field Artillery Observation Battalion." Bad Nauheim, Germany: 1945-46. 19 p. D769.A2no62.

WWII MiscColl - VanHouten (16th Field Artillery Observation Battalion), Arch.

See also these archival collections:

Brush, Thomas R. (232rd Field Artillery Battalion, 42nd Infantry Division)
Fromldin, Robert B., Sr. (97th Field Artillery Battalion)
Galbraith, John F. (953rd Field Artillery Battalion, V Corps Artillery)
Harris, Walter P. (189th & 384th Field Artillery Battalions)
Howard, Charles E.N., Jr. (88th Field Artillery Battalion[PS])
Infantry - Americal Division (and other divisions and unit collections)
Lawrence Family - John B. Lawrence (Field Artillery School)
Lemley, Harry (VI Corps Artillery)
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OCMH Collection - Morton Papers
Saidder, Willis B. (4th Field Artillery Battalion)
Wilson, Robert D. (190th Field Artillery Battalion)
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WWII Survey